

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO
WESTERN DIVISION AT DAYTON**

RODERICK A. DIVINS,

Plaintiff,

Case No. 3:11-cv-033

vs.

Judge Thomas M. Rose

**MICHAEL J. ASTRUE,
Commissioner of Social Security,**

Magistrate Judge Sharon L. Ovington

Defendant.

**ENTRY AND ORDER OVERRULING DIVINS' OBJECTIONS (Doc. #13)
TO THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S REPORT AND
RECOMMENDATIONS ; ADOPTING THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE'S
REPORT AND RECOMMENDATIONS (Doc. 12) IN ITS ENTIRETY;
AFFIRMING THE COMMISSIONER'S DECISION THAT DIVINS WAS
NOT DISABLED AND TERMINATING THIS CASE**

Plaintiff Roderick A. Divins ("Divins") brought this action pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 405(g) for judicial review of the decision of the Defendant Commissioner of Social Security (the "Commissioner") that he is not disabled and, therefore, not entitled to Social Security disability benefits. On January 25, 2012, United States Magistrate Judge Sharon L. Ovington entered a Report and Recommendations (doc. #12) recommending that the Commissioner's Decision be affirmed. Divins subsequently filed Objections (doc. #13) and the Commissioner responded to Divins' Objections (doc. #14). This matter is, therefore, ripe for decision.

Divins filed an application for Supplemental Security Income ("SSI") benefits on October 10, 2007. The Commissioner denied Divins' application initially and on reconsideration. Administrative Law Judge Amelia G. Lombardo ("ALJ Lombardo") then held a hearing

following which she concluded that Divins was not disabled. The Appeals Council denied Divins' request for review and ALJ Lombardo's decision became the Commissioner's final decision. Divins then appealed to this Court pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 405(g).

Based upon the reasoning and citations of authority set forth in the Magistrate Judge's Report and Recommendations (doc. #12) and in Divins' Objections (doc. #13) and the Commissioner's Response (doc. #14), as well as upon a thorough de novo review of this Court's file, including the Administrative Transcript, and a thorough review of the applicable law, this Court adopts the aforesaid Report and Recommendations in its entirety. In so doing, this Court affirms the Commissioner's decision that Divins was not disabled and, therefore, not entitled to SSI benefits.

This Court's function is to determine whether the record as a whole contains substantial evidence to support the ALJ's decision. *Bowen v. Commissioner of Social Security*, 478 F.3d 742, 745-46 (6th Cir. 2007). This Court must also determine whether the ALJ applied the correct legal criteria. *Id.*

Regarding the substantial evidence requirement, the ALJ's findings must be affirmed if they are supported by "such relevant evidence as a reasonable mind might accept as adequate to support a conclusion." *Richardson v. Perales*, 402 U.S. 389, 401 (1971)(citing *Consolidated Edison Company v. NLRB*, 305 U.S. 197, 229 (1938)); *Landsaw v. Secretary of Health and Human Services*, 803 F.2d 211, 213 (6th Cir. 1986). Substantial evidence is more than a mere scintilla, but only so much as would be required to prevent a directed verdict (now judgment as a matter of law) against the ALJ/Commissioner if this case were being tried to a jury. *Foster v. Bowen*, 853 F.2d 483, 486 (6th Cir. 1988); *NLRB v. Columbian Enameling and Stamping*

Company, 306 U.S. 292, 300 (1939).

The second judicial inquiry - reviewing the ALJ's legal criteria - may result in reversal even if the record contains substantial evidence supporting the ALJ's factual findings. *See Bowen*, 478 F.3d at 746. A reversal based on the ALJ's legal criteria may occur, for example, when the ALJ has failed to follow the Commissioner's "own regulations and where that error prejudices a claimant on the merits or deprives the claimant of a substantial right." *Bowen*, 478 F.3d at 746(citing in part *Wilson v. Commissioner of Social Security*, 378 F.3d 541, 546-47 (6th Cir. 2004)).

In this case, the ALJ's decision is supported by substantial evidence and the ALJ has applied the correct legal criteria. WHEREFORE, based upon the aforesaid, Divins' Objections to the Magistrate Judge's Report and Recommendations (doc. #13) are OVERRULED, and this Court adopts the Report and Recommendations of the United States Magistrate Judge (doc. #12) in its entirety. The Commissioner's decision that Divins was not disabled and, therefore, not entitled to benefits under the Social Security Act is AFFIRMED. Finally, the captioned cause is hereby ordered terminated upon the docket records of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio, Western Division, at Dayton.

DONE and **ORDERED** in Dayton, Ohio, this Twenty-Eighth Day of February, 2012.

s/Thomas M. Rose

JUDGE THOMAS M. ROSE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Copies furnished to: Counsel of Record